# The state of foreign language study in the United States, university General Education <br> Requirements, and implications for high school language programs <br> Janice M. Aski <br> The Ohio State University 

|  | Fr | lt | Sp | Ger | Rus | Chin | Jap | Arabic |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2009 | 215,244 | 80,322 | 861,008 | 95,628 | 26,753 | 59,876 | 72,359 | 34,908 |
| 2013 | 197,757 | 71,285 | 790,756 | 86,700 | 21,962 | 61,055 | 66,740 | 32,286 |
| change | $-17,487$ | $-9,037$ | $-70,252$ | $-8,928$ | $-4,791$ | $+1,179$ | $-5,619$ | $-2,622$ |

## MLA Language Enrollment Database 2009-2013

|  |  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spanish Lang \& Lit | First <br> Second Total | $\begin{aligned} & 9202 \\ & 4210 \\ & 13,412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9013 \\ & 4135 \\ & 13,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8847 \\ & 4073 \\ & 12,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8563 \\ & 4140 \\ & 12,703 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -639 \\ & -70 \\ & -709 \end{aligned}$ |
| French Lang \& Lit | First Second Total | $\begin{aligned} & 2494 \\ & 1275 \\ & 3769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2502 \\ & 1304 \\ & 3806 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2365 \\ & 1277 \\ & 3642 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2284 \\ & 1249 \\ & 3533 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -210 \\ & -26 \\ & -236 \end{aligned}$ |
| Italian Lang \& Lit | First Second Total | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & 165 \\ & 501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 140 \\ & 453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \\ & 148 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \\ & 175 \\ & 464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -47 \\ & +10 \\ & -37 \end{aligned}$ |
| German Lang <br> \& Lit | First Second Total | $\begin{aligned} & 1120 \\ & 534 \\ & 1654 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1114 \\ & 571 \\ & 1685 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1088 \\ & 552 \\ & 1640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1017 \\ & 510 \\ & 1527 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -103 \\ & -24 \\ & -127 \end{aligned}$ |

Numbers of first majors and second majors from Title IV institutions (Institutions that participate in the Federal student financial assistance programs). Not all institutions reported on second majors, so these numbers are incomplete.

|  | AU 12-SU13 | AU13-SU14 | AU14-SU15 | AU15-SU16 | AU16-SU17 | Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| French <br> Major/Minor | $139 / 99$ | $117 / 109$ | $95 / 147$ | $88 / 176$ | $77 / 185$ | $-57 / 86$ |
| Italian <br> Major/Minor | $27 / 60$ | $35 / 47$ | $26 / 55$ | $18 / 46$ | $16 / 48$ | $-11 /-12$ |
| Spanish <br> Major/Minor | $343 / 520$ | $297 / 654$ | $270 / 672$ | $213 / 617$ | $223 / 796$ | $-120 / 276$ |
| German <br> Major/Minor | $89 / 66$ | $70 / 62$ | $58 / 92$ | $53 / 123$ | $48 / 118$ | $-41 / 52$ |
| Russian <br> Major/Minor | $51 / 39$ | $53 / 31$ | $35 / 71$ | $42 / 66$ | $57 / 72$ | $6 / 33$ |
| Chinese <br> Major/Minor | $85 / 30$ | $92 / 33$ | $83 / 45$ | $84 / 55$ | $79 / 67$ | $-6 / 37$ |

Language Majors and Minors at The Ohio State University AU12-SU 17.

## Fighting for survival in the University General Education Requirements

## American Academy of Arts and Sciences

America's Languages: Investing in Language Education for the 21 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Century

# Two key findings of the report by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences are the following: 

- The ability to understand, speak, read, and write in world languages, in addition to English, is critical to success in business, research, and international relations in the twenty-first century.
- The United States lags behind most nations of the world, including European nations and China, in the percentage of its citizens who have some knowledge of a second language.

Number of elementary schools offering world languages

## 1997: 31\% 2008: 25\%

Public elementary schools offering world languages

$$
15 \%
$$

Private elementary schools offering world languages

## 50\%

Number of middle schools offering world languages 1997: 75\% 2008: 58\%

Examples of support


## (K-12/HE) PURPOSEFUL, INTERACTIVE FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING

Self-paced

COURSE DATE:
Ongoing

REQUIREMENT:
None

DURATION: 9 weeks

## COURSE TYPE:

Self-paced

COMMITMENT 2 hrs/week

## TILCA

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1 Reviews $4.5 / 5 \star \star \star \boldsymbol{*}$

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## dbartale@wellesley.edu or apitalian@wellesley.edu

## Alternative modes of delivery:

- Undergraduates teaching Italian at the local K-8
- Undergraduates teaching Italian at a local High School
- Global Citizen Summer Camp

